

## Template for Critical Incident Analysis

Critical reflection on social work practice will form an important part of placements for students.

The template provides a useful means of structuring your reflection on a critical incident. The left hand column provides a space for you to write notes, or a commentary, to help you present to your practice educator. The right hand column has a number of prompts to help get you thinking: you do not have to follow all the prompts, but they may help you reflect on something you had not previously considered. The middle column provides a space for you to note down relevant PCF Domains. You can choose to do this as you are writing your commentary, or when you go back and reflect on what you have written. Either way, the template is designed to help you integrate consideration of the Domains in the holistic way intended by the PCF.

Remember, a critical incident does not have to be something stressful, unpleasant or a crisis. It is usually something that you have remembered as being particularly significant, the memory of which has stayed with you.

### **CRITICAL ANALYSIS TEMPLATE**

#### Background to the incident

Your commentary	Domain	prompts
		What led up to the
		incident?
		Who was involved?
		Why were you involved?

### What happened?

Your commentary	Domain	prompts
		How did the incident unfold?
		In what order did events
		happen?

What were the key elements/ phases in the incident? What did you do and why? How did your social work
knowledge& experience inform what you did?

### What were you thinking? How did you feel?

Your commentary	Domain	prompts
		What were you thinking
		during the incident?
		What was your gut reaction
		at the time?
		Were your immediate
		thoughts and feelings
		helpful,or not?
		What do you feel now?

# What do you think was the impact on other people involved?

Your commentary	Domain	prompts
		How did they react at the
		time?
		Did they react differently or
		similarly to you?
		Does this tell you anything?
		What has been the impact
		of the incident on them?
		What are the implications
		for ethical practice?

### **Evaluation**

Your commentary	Domain	prompts
		What did you do well?
		What skills, qualities and
		knowledge did you use?
		Did you succeed in doing
		something difficult? What?
		How? Why? Did anything
		/anyone help or hinder you
		in what you were doing?
		What did not go so well?

Were there any gaps in your knowledge/skills? Did you feel you made any mistakes?
How do you feel now? What were the limits of your responsibility concerning what happened?

# Your learning

Your commentary	Domain	prompts
		What did you learn:
		<ul><li>about yourself?</li></ul>
		<ul> <li>about how you/the</li> </ul>
		team/the organisation
		works?
		<ul> <li>about social work</li> </ul>
		practice?
		about your knowledge,
		skills, values?
		about the people you
		work with?
		Is there anything you
		would/ could have done
		differently?
		What knowledge, skills,
		attributes would you need
		to develop in order to act
		differently?
		How realistic is this?
		What can you do now to
		improve your practice?